Programmable timer Rev. 6 — 25 November 2021

1. General description

The HEF4541B is a programmable timer. It consists of a 16-stage binary counter, an integrated oscillator to be used with external timing components, an automatic power-on reset and output control logic. The external components R_{TC} and C_{TC} determines the frequency of the oscillator within the frequency range 1 Hz to 100 kHz. An external clock signal at input RS can replace the oscillator. The timer advances on the positive-going transition of RS. A LOW on the auto reset input (AR) and a LOW on the master reset input (MR) enables the internal power-on reset. A HIGH level at input MR resets the counter independent on all other inputs. Resetting, disables the oscillator to provide no active power dissipation.

A HIGH at input AR turns off the power-on reset to provide a low quiescent power dissipation of the timer. The 16-stage counter divides the oscillator frequency by 2^8 , 2^{10} , 2^{13} or 2^{16} depending on the state of the address inputs (A0, A1). The divided oscillator frequency is available at output O. The phase input (PH) features a complementary output signal. When the mode select input (MODE) is LOW the timer is a single transition timer and when HIGH the timer is a 2^n frequency divider.

It operates over a recommended V_{DD} power supply range of 3 V to 15 V referenced to V_{SS} (usually ground). Unused inputs must be connected to V_{DD} , V_{SS} , or another input.

2. Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 3.0 V to 15.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- High noise immunity
- Fully static operation
- 5 V, 10 V, and 15 V parametric ratings
- Standardized symmetrical output characteristics
- Complies with JEDEC standard JESD 13-B
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

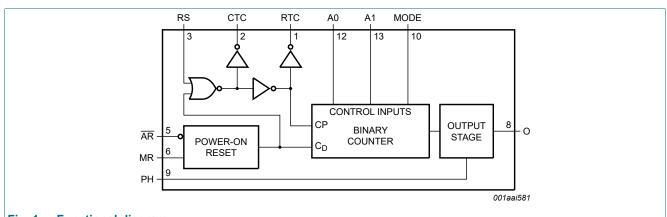
3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

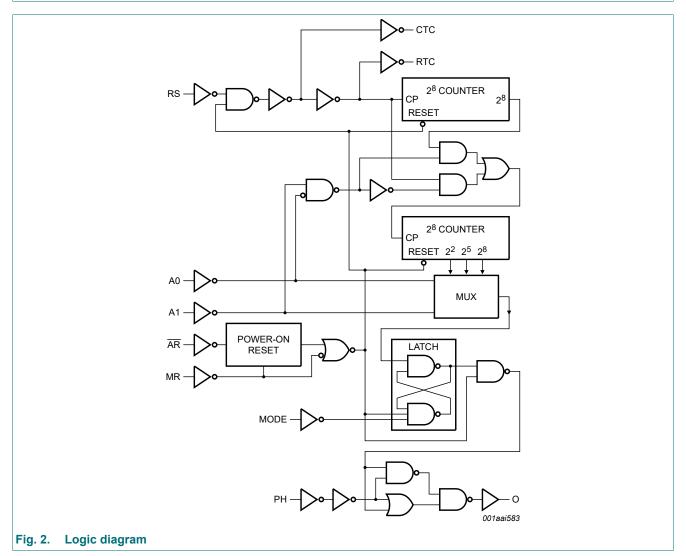
Type number	Package							
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version				
HEF4541BT	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO14	plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT108-1				



4. Functional diagram

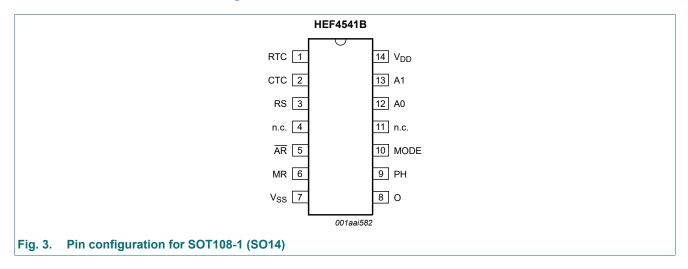






5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin des	Table 2. Pin description							
Symbol	Pin	Description						
RTC	1	external resistor connection						
CTC	2	external capacitor connection						
RS	3	external resistor connection (RS) or external clock input						
n.c.	4, 11	not connected						
ĀR	5	auto reset input (active low)						
MR	6	master reset input						
V _{SS}	7	ground (0 V)						
0	8	timer output						
PH	9	phase input						
MODE	10	mode select input						
A0, A1	12, 13	address inputs						
V _{DD}	14	supply voltage						

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care.

Input		MODE		
ĀR	MR	PH	MODE	
Н	L	Х	Х	auto reset disabled
L	L	Х	Х	auto reset enabled[1]
Х	Н	Х	Х	master reset active
Х	L	Х	Н	normal operation selected division to output
Х	L	Х	L	single-cycle mode[2]
X	L	L	Х	output initially LOW after reset
X	L	Н	Х	output initially HIGH, after reset

For correct power-on reset, the supply voltage should be above 8.5 V. For V_{DD} < 8.5 V, disable the auto reset and connect \overline{AR} to V_{DD} . The timer is initialized on a reset pulse and the output changes state after 2ⁿ⁻¹ counts and remains in that state (latched). A master [1] [2] reset or a LOW to HIGH transition on the MODE input, resets this latch.

Table 4. Frequency selection table $\frac{f_{OSC}}{f} = 2^n$ A0 **A1** Number of counter stages n fO L L 8192 13 L Н 10 1024 Н L 8 256 Н Н 16 65536

7. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{DD}	supply voltage		-0.5	+18	V
l _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{\rm I}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm I}$ > $V_{\rm DD}$ + 0.5 V	-	±10	mA
VI	input voltage		-0.5	V _{DD} + 0.5	V
I _{OK}	output clamping current	V_{O} < -0.5 V or V_{O} > V_{DD} + 0.5 V	-	±10	mA
I _{I/O}	input/output current	O output	-	±10	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+125	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40 \text{ °C to } +125 \text{ °C}$ [1]	-	500	mW
Р	power dissipation		-	100	mW

[1] For SOT108-1 (SO14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 10.1 mW/K above 100 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 6. Recommended operating conditions									
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Мах	Unit				
V _{DD}	supply voltage		3	15	V				
VI	input voltage		0	V _{DD}	V				
T _{amb}	ambient temperature	in free air	-40	+125	°C				
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{DD} = 5 V	-	3.75	μs/V				
		V _{DD} = 10 V	-	0.5	μs/V				
1		V _{DD} = 15 V	-	0.08	μs/V				

9. Static characteristics

Table 7. Static characteristics

 V_{SS} = 0 V; V_{I} = V_{SS} or V_{DD} ; unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V _{DD}	T _{amb} =	-40 °C	T _{amb} =	: 25 °C	T _{amb} =	= 85 °C	T _{amb} =	125 °C	Unit
				Min	Мах	Min	Мах	Min	Max	Min	Мах	lax
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	I _O < 1 μΑ	5 V	3.5	-	3.5	-	3.5	-	3.5	-	V
	input voltage	age	10 V	7.0	-	7.0	-	7.0	-	7.0	-	V
			15 V	11.0	-	11.0	-	11.0	-	11.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	I _O < 1 μΑ	5 V	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.5	V
	input voltage		10 V	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	V
			15 V	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	4.0	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	I _O < 1 μΑ	5 V	4.95	-	4.95	-	4.95	-	4.95	-	V
	output voltage		10 V	9.95	-	9.95	-	9.95	-	9.95	-	V
			15 V	14.95	-	14.95	-	14.95	-	14.95	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level		5 V	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V
	output voltage		10 V	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V
			15 V	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V
I _{OH}	HIGH-level	CTC, RTC;										
	output current	V _O = 2.5 V	5 V	-	-1.4	-	-1.2	-	-0.95	-	-0.95	mA
		V _O = 4.6 V	5 V	-	-0.5	-	-0.4	-	-0.3	-	-0.3	mA
		V _O = 9.5 V	10 V	-	-1.4	-	-1.2	-	-0.95	-	-0.95	mA
		V _O = 13.5 V	15 V	-	-4.8	-	-4.0	-	-3.2	-	-3.2	mA
		O;										
		V _O = 2.5 V	5 V	-	-1.7	-	-1.4	-	-1.1	-	-1.1	mA
		V _O = 4.6 V	5 V	-	-0.64	-	-0.5	-	-0.36	-	-0.36	mA
		V _O = 9.5 V	10 V	-	-1.6	-	-1.3	-	-0.9	-	-0.9	mA
		V _O = 13.5 V	15 V	-	-4.2	-	-3.4	-	-2.4	-	-2.4	mA

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{DD}	T _{amb} =	-40 °C	T _{amb} =	= 25 °C	T _{amb} =	= 85 °C	T _{amb} = 125 °C		Unit
				Min	Max	Min	Мах	Min	Max	Min	Max	
l _{ol}	LOW-level	CTC, RTC;										
	output current	V _O = 0.4 V	5 V	0.33	-	0.27	-	0.20	-	0.20	-	mA
		V _O = 0.5 V	10 V	1.0	-	0.85	-	0.68	-	0.68	-	mA
		V _O = 1.5 V	15 V	3.2	-	2.7	-	2.3	-	2.3	-	mA
		O;										
		V _O = 0.4 V	5 V	0.64	-	0.5	-	0.36	-	0.36	-	mA
		V _O = 0.5 V	10 V	1.6	-	1.3	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	mA
		V _O = 1.5 V	15 V	4.2	-	3.2	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	mA
l _l	input leakage current		15 V	-	±0.1	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{DD}	supply current	I _O = 0 A	5 V	-	5	-	5	-	150	-	150	μA
			10 V	-	10	-	10	-	300	-	300	μA
			15 V	-	20	-	20	-	600	-	600	μA
CI	input capacitance		-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	pF

Table 8. Reset characteristics

 $V_{SS} = 0 V$; $V_I = V_{SS}$ or V_{DD} ; see <u>Table 12</u> for test conditions; unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{DD}	T _{amb} = -40 °C		T _{amb} = +25 °C			T _{amb} = +85 °C		T _{amb} = +125 °C		Unit
				Min	Мах	Min	Тур	Мах	Min	Мах	Min	Мах	
I _{DD}	supply	supply current	5 V	-	80	-	20	80	-	230	-	230	μA
	current	for power-on reset enable;	10 V	-	750	-	250	600	-	700	-	700	μA
	$\overline{AR} = MR = 0 V;$ other inputs at 0 V or V _{DD}	15 V	-	1.6	-	0.5	1.3	-	1.5	-	1.5	mA	
V _{DD}	supply voltage	supply voltage for automatic reset initialization; AR = MR = 0 V; other inputs at 0 V or V _{DD}	-	-	-	8.5	5	-	-	-	-	-	V

Product data sheet

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10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 9. Dynamic characteristics

 $V_{SS} = 0 V$; $T_{amb} = 25 \degree C$ unless otherwise specified. For test circuit, see Fig. 5.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V _{DD}	Extrapolation formula	Min	Typ[1]	Max	Unit
t _{pd}	propagation	RS to O; 2 ⁸ selected;	5 V [2] 348 ns + (0.55 ns/pF)C _L	-	375	750	ns
	delay	see <u>Fig. 4</u>	10 V	139 ns + (0.23 ns/pF)C _L	-	150	300	ns
			15 V	102 ns + (0.16 ns/pF)C _L	-	110	220	ns
		RS to O; 2 ¹⁰ selected;	5 V	398 ns + (0.55 ns/pF)C _L	-	425	850	ns
		see <u>Fig. 4</u>	10 V	154 ns + (0.23 ns/pF)C _L	-	165	330	ns
			15 V	112 ns + (0.16 ns/pF)C _L	-	120	240	ns
		see <u>Fig. 4</u>	5 V	483 ns + (0.55 ns/pF)C _L	-	510	1020	ns
	s		10 V	179 ns + (0.23 ns/pF)C _L	-	190	380	ns
			15 V	127 ns + (0.16 ns/pF)C _L	-	135	270	ns
	RS to O; 2 ¹⁶ selected;	5 V	548 ns + (0.55 ns/pF)C _L	-	575	1150	ns	
		see <u>Fig. 4</u>	10 V	199 ns + (0.23 ns/pF)C _L	-	210	420	ns
		15 V	142 ns + (0.16 ns/pF)C _L	-	150	300	ns	
t _W	pulse width	RS LOW; MR HIGH;	5 V [3]	60	30	-	ns
		see <u>Fig. 4</u>	10 V		30	15	-	ns
			15 V		24	12	-	ns
f _{clk(max)}	maximum	RS; see Fig. 4	5 V		8	16	-	MHz
	clock frequency		10 V		15	30	-	MHz
	nequency		15 V		18	36	-	MHz
f _{osc}	oscillator	$R_t = 5 k\Omega; C_t = 1 nF;$	5 V		-	90	-	kHz
	frequency	R_{S} = 10 k Ω ; see <u>Fig. 6</u>	10 V		-	90	-	kHz
			15 V		-	90	-	kHz
		R _t = 56 kΩ; C _t = 1 nF;	5 V		-	8	-	kHz
		$R_S = 120 \text{ k}\Omega; \text{ see } \frac{\text{Fig. 6}}{1000}$	10 V		-	8	-	kHz
			15 V		-	8	-	kHz

[1] The typical values of the propagation delay and transition times are calculated from the extrapolation formulas shown (C_L in pF).

[2]

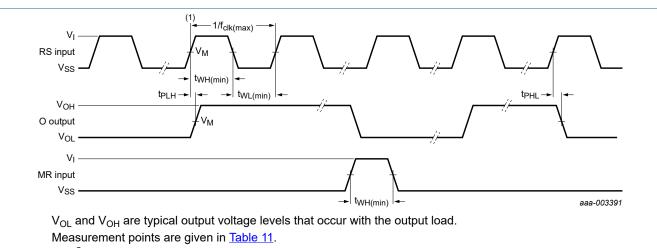
 t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH} . t_{W} is the same as $t_{WL(min)}$ and $t_{WH(min)}$. [3]

Table 10. Dynamic power dissipation

 P_D can be calculated from the formulas shown. $V_{SS} = 0 V$; $t_r = t_f \le 20 ns$; $T_{amb} = 25 °C$.

Symbol	Parameter	V _{DD}	Typical formula[1]			
P _D	dynamic power dissipation	Per package				
		5 V	$P_{D} = 1300 \times f_{i} + (f_{o} \times C_{L} \times V_{DD}^{2}) \mu W$			
		10 V	$P_{D} = 5300 \times f_{i} + (f_{o} \times C_{L} \times V_{DD}^{2}) \mu W$			
		15 V	$P_{D} = 12000 \times f_{i} + (f_{o} \times C_{L} \times V_{DD}^{2}) \mu W$			
		Total,	using the on-chip oscillator			
		5 V	$P_{D} = 1300 \times f_{osc} + f_{o}C_{L}V_{DD}^{2} + 2C_{TC}V_{DD}^{2}f_{osc} + 10V_{DD} \mu W$			
		10 V	$P_{D} = 5300 \times f_{osc} + f_{o}C_{L}V_{DD}^{2} + 2C_{TC}V_{DD}^{2}f_{osc} + 100V_{DD} \mu W$			
		15 V	$P_{D} = 12000 \times f_{osc} + f_{o}C_{L}V_{DD}^{2} + 2C_{TC}V_{DD}^{2}f_{osc} + 400V_{DD} \mu W$			

[1] f_i = input frequency in MHz; f_o = output frequency in MHz; C_L = output load capacitance in pF; V_{DD} = supply voltage in V; fosc = oscillator frequency in MHz; C_{TC} = timing capacitance in pF.



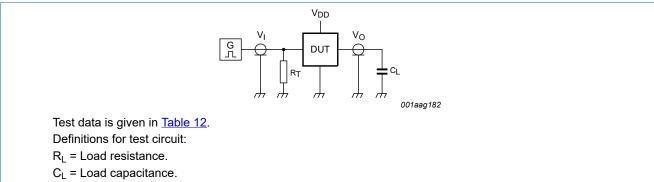
10.1. Waveforms and test circuit

(1) 2ⁿ pulses as selected by address inputs (A0, A1).

Fig. 4. Propagation delay clock (RS) to output (O), clock pulse width and maximum clock frequency

Table 11. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input	Output
V _{DD}	V _M	V _M
5 V to 15 V	0.5V _{DD}	0.5V _{DD}



 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance of Z_0 of the pulse generator.

Fig. 5. Test circuit for measuring switching times

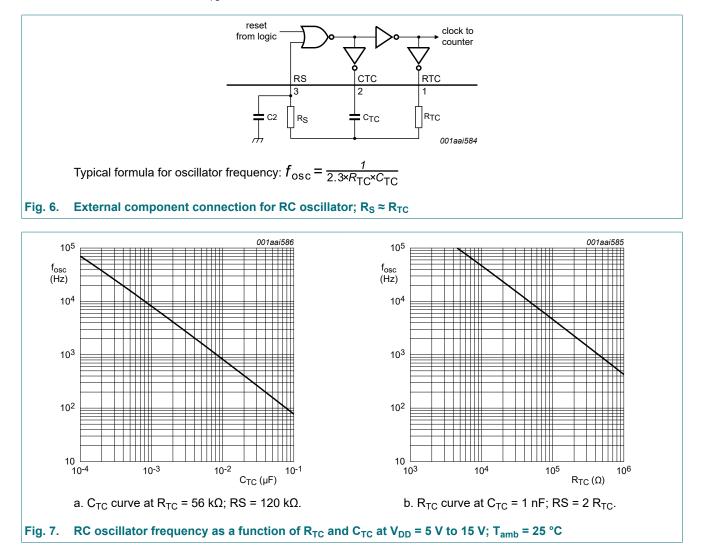
Table 12. Test data

Supply	Input	Load	
V _{DD}	VI	t _r , t _f	CL
5 V to 15 V	V_{SS} or V_{DD}	≤ 20 ns	50 pF

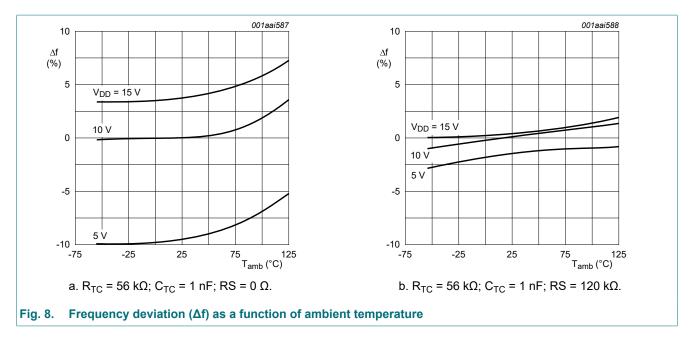
11. Application information

RC oscillator timing component limitations

 $R_{TC}C_{TC}$ determines the oscillator frequency, provided R_{TC} << R_S and R_SC_2 << $R_{TC}C_{TC}$. The function of R_S is to minimize the influence of the forward voltage across the input protection diodes on the frequency. The stray capacitance C_2 should be kept as small as possible. In consideration of accuracy, C_{TC} must be larger than the inherent stray capacitance. R_{TC} must be larger than the LOCMOS 'ON' resistance in series with it, which typically is 500 Ω at V_{DD} = 5 V, 300 Ω at V_{DD} = 10 V and 200 Ω at V_{DD} = 15 V. The recommended values for these components to maintain agreement with the typical oscillation formula are: $C_{TC} ≥$ 100 pF, up to any typical value, 10 kΩ ≤ $R_{TC} ≤ 1$ MΩ.



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HEF4541B

12. Package outline

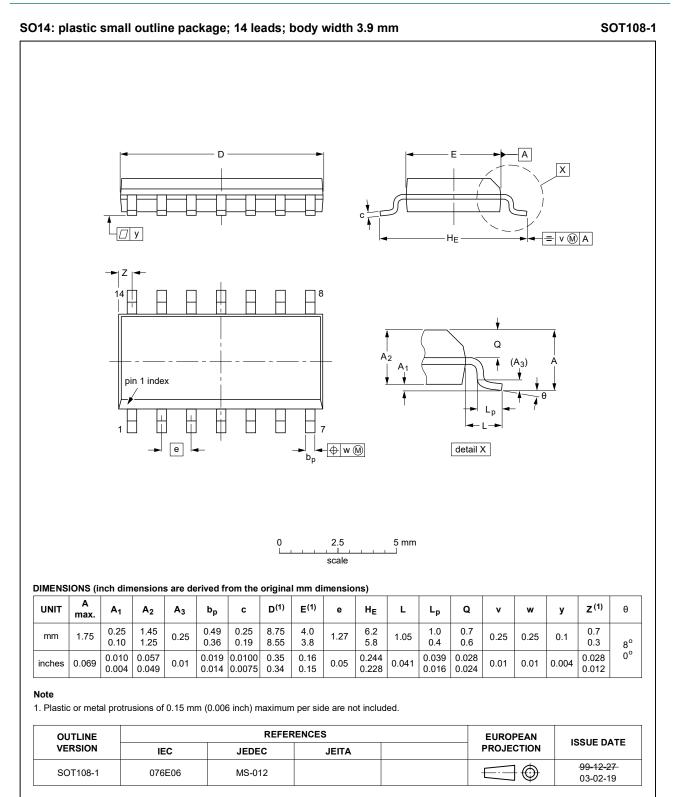


Fig. 9. Package outline SOT108-1 (SO14)

HEF4541B

13. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
НВМ	Human Body Model
MM	Machine Model

14. Revision history

Table 14. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes		
HEF4541B v.6	20211125	Product data sheet	-	HEF4541B v.5		
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Maximum temperature changed to 125 °C throughout the data sheet. Section 2 updated. Section 7: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation have been updated. 					
HEF4541B v.5	20151215	Product data sheet	-	HEF4541B v.4		
Modifications:	Type number HEF4541BP (SOT27-1) removed.					
HEF4541B v.4	20120625	Product data sheet	-	HEF4541B_CNV v.3		
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. <u>Section 2</u> added. 					
HEF4541B_CNV v.3	19950101	Product specification	-	HEF4541B_CNV v.2		
HEF4541B_CNV v.2	19950101	Product specification	-	-		

Programmable timer

15. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

 Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <u>https://www.nexperia.com</u>.

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